

Connections to THINKING

Read the spelling words and sentences.

1. import	<i>import</i>
2. telephoto	<i>telephoto</i>
3. eject	<i>eject</i>
4. erupt	<i>erupt</i>
5. disrupt	<i>disrupt</i>
6. biography	<i>biography</i>
7. photocopy	<i>photocopy</i>
8. centimeter	<i>centimeter</i>
9. prospect	<i>prospect</i>
10. script	<i>script</i>
11. project	<i>project</i>
12. dictate	<i>dictate</i>
13. telecast	<i>telecast</i>
14. predict	<i>predict</i>
15. export	<i>export</i>
16. thermometer	<i>thermometer</i>
17. autobiography	<i>autobiography</i>
18. manuscript	<i>manuscript</i>
19. photograph	<i>photograph</i>
20. respect	<i>respect</i>

They **import** olives from Italy.
I would like a **telephoto** lens.
Coach had to **eject** a player.
I want to see the volcano **erupt**.
A parrot will **disrupt** the class.
Tom wrote a **biography**.
Send a **photocopy** of your paper.
That ant is a **centimeter** long.
We can **prospect** for gold.
I wrote a **script** for a play.
What is your **project** this week?
He did not **dictate** a letter.
Are you ready for the **telecast**?
I **predict** that you will win.
We **export** wheat to Japan.
The **thermometer** says fifty degrees.
I will write an **autobiography**.
She read your **manuscript**.
What a great **photograph** of you!
We need to **respect** each other.

Think & Sort the spelling words.

1–8. Write the words that have the Greek root **tele**, **photo**, **graph**, or **meter**.

9–20. Write the words that have the Latin root **spec**, **scrib/script**, **rupt**, **port**, **ject**, or **dict**.

Remember

Many English words have Greek or Latin roots with meaning-based spelling patterns. Greek roots include **tele** ("distant"), **photo** ("light"), **graph** ("to write"), and **meter** ("measure"). Latin roots include **spec** ("to see"), **scrib/script** ("to write"), **rupt** ("to break"), **port** ("to carry"), **ject** ("to throw"), and **dict** ("to speak").

Spelling
Tutor

tele, photo, graph, meter

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spec, scrib/script, rupt, port,
ject, dict

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Word Structure

Combine these root words, prefixes, and suffixes to write the spelling words.

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|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. tele + cast | 6. thermo + meter |
| 2. dis + rupt | 7. ex + port |
| 3. tele + photo | 8. im + port |
| 4. bio + graph + y | 9. auto + bio + graph + y |
| 5. photo + graph | 10. centi + meter |



Word Meanings

The Latin root **spec** means "to see, to watch, to look at." The Latin root **dict** means "to speak." Match the meanings below to the spelling word.

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|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| 11. prospect | a. to speak words to be written |
| 12. respect | b. to say what might happen |
| 13. dictate | c. to look for |
| 14. predict | d. to look at with a high opinion |

Use the Dictionary

Write the spelling word for each dictionary respelling below. Check the spelling of your answers in your **Spelling Dictionary**.

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 15. /ĩ rūpt'/ | 18. /măn' yə skript'/ |
| 16. /fō' tə kōp' ē/ | 19. /ĩ jēkt'/ |
| 17. /skript/ | 20. /prōj' ēkt/ |

Word Structure

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Word Meanings

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Use the Dictionary

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Connections to READING

telecast
autobiography
import
eject
telephoto

script
project
export
biography
manuscript

photograph
centimeter
prospect
erupt
dictate

photocopy
respect
predict
disrupt
thermometer

Complete the Analogies

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Use Context Clues

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Complete the Analogies

Write a spelling word to complete each analogy.

1. **Look back** is to **review** as **plan ahead** is to ____.

2. **Distance** is to **yardstick** as **temperature** is to ____.

3. **Other** is to **biography** as **self** is to ____.

4. **Take in** is to **admit** as **throw out** is to ____.

5. **Hope** is to **wish** as **search** is to ____.

6. **Video** is to **movie** as **picture** is to ____.

7. **Yard** is to **meter** as **inch** is to ____.

8. **Admire** is to **honor** as **value** is to ____.



Use Context Clues

Write the spelling word that best completes each sentence.

9. Lava and ash will ____ from the volcano at any moment.

10. He finished the first draft of the ____ for his book about the Arctic.

11. The ____ lens is a lens that lets me take pictures from a distance.

12. It is difficult to tell the ____, or reproduction, from the original letter.

13. The ____ of that television program was shown around the world.

14. We ____, or sell to other countries, corn and wheat.

15. We ____, or buy from other countries, oil and rice.

16. Listen carefully and write down these spelling words as I ____ them to you.

17. The protesters plan to ____ the meeting by making a lot of noise.

18. For the first rehearsal, the actors can read aloud from the ____, or text, of the play.

19. She wrote a ____ about the life of Amelia Earhart.

20. I can ____ what will happen at the end of the story.

Proofread a Paragraph

Proofread the paragraph for ten misspelled words. Write the spelling words correctly and make the corrections indicated by the proofreading marks.

¶ Did you see my photograph in the newspaper? Our class has been working on a special projekt. the newspaper decided to cover it. We are creating a history of our neighborhood. I am writing a biograpy of the grocer. Some of my manewscript is in the newspaper. Dina's grandmother is going to dictait an awtobiograpy. She will photocopie special papers for us. Some kids ^{are} ~~is~~ writing a skript for a telacast. we hope others will see that it is important to respect who you are.

Proofreading Marks

≡	Make Uppercase
/	Make Lowercase
^	Add
~	Delete
◉	Add a Period
¶	Indent

Informative/Explanatory Writing

Write a Paragraph

Write a paragraph about a special event. Include who, what, when, where, and how. Tell about the event in chronological order. Use as many spelling words as you can.

- Use the writing process: prewrite, draft, revise, edit, and publish.
- Keep the main idea in mind as you write.
- Convey your ideas clearly with facts and details.
- Use complete sentences with correct capitalization, punctuation, grammar, and spelling.
- Use a print or online dictionary to check your spelling.

Transfer

Find three more words with the root **tele**. Write the words and their definitions in your Spelling Journal.

Extend & Transfer

Word Study

Pattern Power

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Word Meaning

20.

report

photo

meter

scribe

graph

telecast

autobiography

import

eject

telephoto

script

project

export

biography

manuscript

photograph

centimeter

prospect

erupt

dictate

photocopy

respect

predict

disrupt

thermometer

telescope

transport

dictation

speedometer

photo-essay

dictionary

prediction

portable

photography

inspector

telephone

Pattern Power

Write the spelling words that belong in each group.

1–4. Words with **tele**, meaning “distant.”

5–6. Words with **rupt**, meaning “to break.”

7–10. Two-syllable words with **port**, meaning “to carry.”

11–14. Words with **meter**, meaning “measure.”

15–19. Words with **dict**, meaning “to speak.”

Word Meaning

20. A **clipped word** is a short, familiar form of a longer word.

For example, **photo** is short for **photograph**. Write the spelling word whose clipped form is **bio**.

Technology



Word Hunt

Read the paragraphs below and look for words with Greek and Latin roots.

Science and technology use many words with Greek and Latin roots. If you know the meanings of those roots, you can often figure out what the words mean. Here are some useful roots.

- **Greek roots** include **tele**, “distant”; **photo**, “light”; **graph**, “to write”; and **meter**, “measure.”
- **Latin roots** include **spec**, “to see”; **scrib/script**, “to write”; **rupt**, “to break”; **port**, “to carry”; **ject**, “to throw,” and **dict**, “to speak.”

Roots can be combined with each other and with other words. For example, a photometer (light, measure) is a tool for measuring light. A photoflash (light, flash) is the light that flashes when you take a photograph. Transcribe (over, write) means to copy words from one place to another. Transport (over, carry) means to move an object from one place to another. Teleport (distant, carry) means to move something without physically carrying it. A telemeter (distant, measure) is a tool for measuring from a distance. A telegraph (distant, write) is a coded message sent a long distance over wires. Here’s one—phototelegraphy (light, distant, write). That’s a really old word for sending images long distances over telephone wires. The new word is shorter—fax.

Combine some roots and see what words you can come up with.

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WORD SORT



- 1–8. Write the words that have the root **tele**, **photo**, or **meter**.
 9–10. Write the words that have the root **port** or **scrib**.